



Zhong Chinese

ADVANCED TOCFL MASTERY

TOCFL Band C Vocabulary List

SCAN TO PRACTICE

Master Audio, Examples
& Stroke Order Online

ZHONGCHINESE.COM



N =NOUN **V** =VERB **Vs** =STATIVE VERB **Vst** =STATE VERB **Vaux** =AUXILIARY VERB **Vi** =INTRANSITIVE VERB
V-sep =SEPARABLE VERB **Vp** =PUNCTUAL VERB **Vpt** =STATE PUNCTUAL **Vp-sep** =PUNCTUAL SEPARABLE
Vs-attr =ATTRIBUTIVE VS **Vs-pred** =PREDICATIVE VS **Adv** =ADVERB **Det** =DETERMINER **M** =MEASURE WORD
Prep =PREPOSITION **Ptc** =PARTICLE **Conj** =CONJUNCTION

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
哎	āi	Exclamation (surprise/displeasure)	Ptc
唉	āi	Sigh (sadness/regret)	Ptc
愛	ài	Love	N
愛情	àiqíng	Romantic love	N
愛惜	àixí	To cherish, value	Vst
愛心	àixīn	Compassion, loving heart	N
按	àn	According to / To press	Prep
安定	āndìng	Stable, settled	Vs
安靜	ānjìng	Quiet, peaceful	Vs
安排	ānpái	To arrange / Arrangement	N/V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
安心	ānxīn	Feel at ease, relieved	Vs
按照	ànzhào	According to, in light of	Prep
把	bǎ	MW for objects with handles	M
白	bái	White / Blank	Vs
白/白白	bái	In vain, for nothing	Adv
白菜	báicài	Bok choy / Chinese cabbage	N
擺	bǎi	To place, put, display	V
榜樣	bǎngyàng	Role model, example	N
班機	bānjī	Flight, airliner	N
辦理	bànlǐ	To handle, process	V
半天	bàntiān	Half a day / Long time	N
包	bāo	To wrap, surround	V
包含	bāohán	To contain, include	Vst
寶貝	bǎobèi	Treasure / Baby	N
寶貴	bǎoguì	Valuable, precious	Vs
保守	bǎoshǒu	Conservative	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
保養	bǎoyǎng	To maintain, take care of	V
保證/証	bǎozhèng	Guarantee / To guarantee	N/V
抱	bào	To hug, hold in arms	V
抱怨	bàoyuàn	To complain, grumble	V
報名	bàomíng	To sign up, register	V-sep
把握	bǎwò	To grasp / Certainty	V
北方	běifāng	The North	N
被動	bèidòng	Passive	Vs
背後	bèihòu	Behind, in the back	N
背景	bèijǐng	Background	N
輩子	bèizi	Lifetime	N
本	běn	This (formal context)	Det
本人	běnrén	I, me / Myself / In person	N
逼	bī	To force, compel	V
筆	bǐ	MW for sums of money/deals	M
比	bǐ	To compare, compete	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
鞭炮	biānpào	Firecrackers	N
變	biàn	To change, transform	Vp
變成	biànchéng	To become	Vpt
變更	biàngēng	To change, alter	V
變化	biànhuà	Variation, change	N/Vs
便條	biàntiáo	Short note	N
表達	biǎodá	To express, convey	V
表面	biǎomiàn	Surface, appearance	N
表示	biǎoshì	To indicate, signify	V
表現	biǎoxiàn	Performance / To display	N/V
表演	biǎoyǎn	To perform / Performance	V/N
畢竟	biǐjìng	After all, in the end	Adv
避免	bìmiǎn	To avoid, prevent	V
餅	bǐng	Round flat cake / Pastry	N
病	bìng	Illness / To fall ill	Vp
比如/比如說	bǐrú	For example	Prep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
必要	bìyào	Necessary, essential	Vs
播	bō	To broadcast, sow	V
博士	bóshì	Ph.D., Doctor	N
博物館	bówùguǎn	Museum	N
布	bù	Cloth, fabric	N
不見(了)	bùjiàn	Disappeared, lost	Vp
不得不	bùdébù	Cannot but, have to	Adv
不斷	bùduàn	Unceasing, continuous	Adv/Vs
不論	bùlùn	Regardless of	Conj
不滿	bùmǎn	Dissatisfied	Vs
部門	bùmén	Department, branch	N
不如	bùrú	Not as good as	conj
不少	bùshǎo	Quite many	Det/Vs
不幸	bùxìng	Unfortunate, sad	Vs
不用說	bùyòngshuō	Needless to say	Conj
布/佈置	bùzhì	To decorate, arrange	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
不足	bùzú	Insufficient, lack	Vs
擦	cā	To wipe, rub	V
猜	cāi	To guess	V
材料	cáiliào	Material, ingredients	N
採用	cǎiyòng	To adopt, employ	V
餐	cān	MW for meals	M
參考	cānkǎo	To consult, reference	V
草地	cǎodì	Lawn, grassland	N
草原	cǎoyuán	Prairie, grassland	N
曾	céng	Once, formerly	Adv
曾經	céngjīng	Once, previously	Adv
差點/差一點	chādiǎn	Almost, nearly	Adv
差別	chābié	Difference	N
嘗試/嚐試	chángshì	To try, attempt	V
產品	chǎnpǐn	Product	N
產生	chǎnshēng	To produce, bring about	Vpt

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
超過	chāoguò	To surpass, exceed	Vpt
超級	chāojí	Super, elite	Vs-attr
吵架	chǎojià	To quarrel, fight	V-sep
差異	chāyì	Discrepancy, difference	N
車禍	chēhuò	Car accident	N
趁	chèn	To take advantage of (time)	Prep
襯衫	chènshān	Shirt	N
成	chéng	To become / Succeed	Vpt
成果	chéngguǒ	Achievement, result	N
成就	chéngjiù	Accomplishment	N
承認	chéngrèn	To admit, concede	V
誠實	chéngshí	Honest	Vs
成熟	chéngshóu	Mature, ripe	Vs
成長	chéngzhǎng	Growth / To grow	Vs
尺	chǐ	MW for length (1/3 meter)	M
吃喝玩樂	chīhēwánlè	Indulge in pleasures	Vi

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
蟲(子)	chóngzi	Insect, bug	N
充實	chōngshí	Substantial, enriched	Vs
重新	chóngxīn	Again, anew	Adv
醜	chǒu	Ugly, shameful	Vs
抽	chōu	To extract / Smoke / Pull out	V
初	chū	Beginning / Initial	N
串	chuàn	MW for bunches/strings	M
創造	chuàngzào	To create, invent	V
出版	chūbǎn	To publish	V
出差	chūchāi	Business trip	V-sep
出發	chūfā	To set out, depart	Vp
出現	chūxiàn	To appear, emerge	Vp
出租	chūzū	To rent out	V
處理	chǔlǐ	To process, handle	V
廚師	chúshī	Chef, cook	N
吹	chuī	To blow / To boast	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
此	cǐ	This (formal)	Det
刺激	cìjī	Provoke / Stimulating	N/Vs
從不	cóngbù	Never	Adv
從小	cóngxiǎo	Since childhood	Adv
醋	cù	Vinegar / Jealousy	N
寸	cùn	MW for length (inch)	M
存在	cúnzài	To exist / Existence	Vi
錯	cuò	Fault, mistake	N
錯誤	cuòwù	Error, blunder	N
挫折	cuòzhé	Setback, frustration	N
達成	dáchéng	To reach (agreement/goal)	Vpt
打架	dǎjià	To fight, scuffle	V-sep
大多數	dàduōshù	Great majority	Det
大方	dàfāng	Generous / Dignified	Vs
大會	dàhuì	General assembly	N
代表	dàibiǎo	Represent / Delegate	N/V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
代替	dàitì	To substitute, replace	V
帶領	dàilǐng	To lead, guide	V
單純	dānchún	Simple, pure	Vs
淡	dàn	Bland / Thin / Light (color)	Vs
當場	dāngchǎng	On the spot	Adv
當地	dāngdì	Local	N
當面	dāngmiàn	Face to face	Adv
當年	dāngnián	In those years / Then	N
當天	dāngtiān	That day, same day	N
當作/當做	dàngzuò	To treat as, regard as	Vst
擔任	dānrèn	To serve as, hold post	V
單身	dānshēn	Single (unmarried)	Vs
島	dǎo	Island	N
倒	dǎo	To collapse / Pour / Reverse	V
導演	dǎoyǎn	Director (film/play)	N
到	dào	Until / To (prep)	Conj/Prep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
倒	dào	Actually / Contrary to expectation	Adv
到底	dàodǐ	Finally / After all	Adv/Vs-pred
倒是	dàoshì	On the contrary	Adv
道德	dàodé	Morality, ethics	N
道教	Dàojiào	Taoism	N
道理	dàolǐ	Reason, principle	N
道歉	dàoqiàn	To apologize	V-sep
答應	dāyìng	To promise / Agree	V
打掃	dǎsǎo	To sweep, clean	V
打聽	dǎtīng	To inquire about	V
大小	dàxiǎo	Size	N
大約	dàyuē	Approximately	Adv
打仗	dǎzhàng	To fight a war	V-sep
得	de	To obtain / Must (Vaux)	Vaux
得意	déyì	Complacent, proud	Vs
等待	děngdài	To wait, await	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
燈光	dēngguāng	Lighting	N
敵人	dírén	Enemy	N
抵達	dìdá	To arrive, reach	V
地板	dìbǎn	Floor	N
地帶	dìdài	Zone, region	N
地理	dìlǐ	Geography	N
地球	dìqiú	Earth	N
地區	dìqū	Area, region	N
地攤	dìtān	Street stall	N
地位	dìwèi	Status, position	N
地下	dìxià	Underground	N
地形	dìxíng	Topography	N
點	diǎn	Point / To click / MW	M/N/V
電車	diànchē	Tram, trolley	N
電池	diànchí	Battery	N
電燈	diàndēng	Electric light	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
調查	diàochá	Investigation / To survey	V
東北	dōngběi	Northeast	N
東南	dōngnán	Southeast	N
懂事	dǒngshì	Sensible, mature	Vs
動物園	dòngwùyuán	Zoo	N
逗	dòu	To tease, amuse	V
都市	dūshì	City, metropolis	N
毒品	dúpǐn	Drugs, narcotics	N
獨特	dútè	Unique, distinct	Vs
讀者	dúzhě	Reader	N
段	duàn	Section, segment	M
堆	duī	Pile, heap	M
對	duì	Pair / Facing / Toward	M/Prep/V
對方	duìfāng	The other party	N
對話	duìhuà	Dialogue	N
對了	duìle	By the way	

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
對象	duìxiàng	Target / Partner	N
頓	dùn	MW for meals / scoldings	M
多多(・カメ テ)少少	duōduoshǎoshǎo	More or less	Adv
嗯(・ㄣ)	en	M-hm / Yes	Ptc
而	ér	But / And / Yet	Conj
兒童	értóng	Children	N
發	fā	To issue, send	V
發表	fābiào	To publish, announce	V
發財	fācái	Get rich	Vp-sep
發出	fāchū	To emit, issue	Vpt
發達	fādá	Developed, flourished	Vs
發揮	fāhuī	Bring into play, express	V
發覺	fājué	To detect, find out	Vpt
發明	fāmíng	Invention / To invent	N/Vpt
犯	fàn	To commit (crime/error)	Vst
反而	fǎnér	Instead, on the contrary	Conj

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
方式	fāngshì	Style, way, method	N
房客	fángkè	Tenant	N
訪問/訪	fǎngwèn	To interview, visit	V
煩惱	fánnǎo	Worried, vexed	Vs
範圍	fànwéi	Scope, range	N
翻譯/翻/譯	fānyì	Translation / To translate	V
反應	fǎnyìng	Reaction, response	N
發票	fāpiào	Receipt, invoice	N
發脾氣	fāpíqì	Lose temper	Vi
非	fēi	Non- / Wrong / Extremely	Adv/Vst
費用	fèiyòng	Cost, expense	N
豐富	fēngfù	Rich, abundant	Vs
風格	fēnggé	Style, manner	N
風俗	fēngsú	Social custom	N
分開	fēnkāi	To separate, part	Vp
佛教	Fójiào	Buddhism	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
否則	fǒuzé	Otherwise	Conj
夫婦	fūfù	Husband and wife	N
符合	fúhé	Accord with, comply with	Vst
福利	fúli	Welfare, benefit	N
服裝	fúzhuāng	Clothing, costume	N
腐敗	fǔbài	Corrupt, decayed	Vs
付出	fùchū	To expend, pay	Vpt
負擔	fùdān	Burden / To bear	N/V
複習	fùxí	To review	V
負責	fùzé	Responsible	Vs
該	gāi	Should / That (formal)	Vaux
改變	gǎibiàn	Change / To alter	N/V
改進	gǎijìn	To improve, refine	V
改善	gǎishàn	To better, improve	V
改天	gǎitiān	Some other day	Adv
蓋	gài	To build / To cover	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
概念	<i>gàiniàn</i>	Concept, notion	N
趕	<i>gǎn</i>	To hurry / Catch up / Drive away	V
趕上	<i>gǎnshàng</i>	To catch up with	Vpt
感動	<i>gǎndòng</i>	Touched, moved	Vs
感想	<i>gǎnxiǎng</i>	Reflections, thoughts	N
感謝	<i>gǎnxiè</i>	To thank, appreciate	Vst
感興趣	<i>gǎnxìngqù</i>	Interested in	Vs
鋼琴	<i>gāngqín</i>	Piano	N
高速	<i>gāosù</i>	High speed	Vs-attr
搞	<i>gǎo</i>	To do, set up, make	V
個	<i>ge</i>	MW for individuals	Ptc
歌曲	<i>gēqǔ</i>	Song	N
歌星	<i>gēxīng</i>	Star singer	N
隔壁	<i>gébi</i>	Next door	N
個人	<i>gèrén</i>	Individual, personal	N
個子/個兒	<i>gèzi/gèr</i>	Height / Stature	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
給	<i>gěi</i>	To, for (prep)	Prep
革命	<i>gémìng</i>	Revolution	Vi
跟	<i>gēn</i>	With, and / To follow	Prep/V
根	<i>gēn</i>	Root / MW for long objects	M/V
根據/據	<i>gēnjù/jù</i>	According to / Based on	Prep
更加	<i>gèngjiā</i>	Even more	Adv
各式各樣	<i>gèshìgèyàng</i>	All kinds of	Vs-attr
各位	<i>gèwèi</i>	Everyone (addressing group)	N
工廠	<i>gōngchǎng</i>	Factory	N
公尺	<i>gōngchǐ</i>	Meter (unit)	M
公分	<i>gōngfēn</i>	Centimeter	M
功夫	<i>gōngfu</i>	Skill / Labor / Kung Fu	N
公共	<i>gōnggòng</i>	Public, communal	Vs-attr
公斤	<i>gōngjīn</i>	Kilogram	M
工具	<i>gōngjù</i>	Tool, instrument	N
公克	<i>gōngkè</i>	Gram	M

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
公里	<i>gōnglǐ</i>	Kilometer	M
功能	<i>gōngnéng</i>	Function	N
恭喜	<i>gōngxǐ</i>	Congratulations	V
工業	<i>gōngyè</i>	Industry	N
公寓	<i>gōngyù</i>	Apartment	N
工作	<i>gōngzuò</i>	Work	Vi
共同	<i>gòngtóng</i>	Joint, common	Vs-attr
貢獻	<i>gòngxiàn</i>	Contribution / To contribute	N/V
溝通	<i>gōutōng</i>	To communicate	V
夠	<i>gòu</i>	Enough	Adv
購買	<i>gòumǎi</i>	To purchase	V
姑娘	<i>gūniang</i>	Young woman	N
古	<i>gǔ</i>	Ancient, archaic	Vs-attr
古代	<i>gǔdài</i>	Ancient times	N
古蹟/跡	<i>gǔjī</i>	Historical site	N
古老	<i>gǔlǎo</i>	Ancient, old	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
顧	gù	To look after / Attend to	V
顧客	gùkè	Customer	N
故意	gùyì	Intentional, deliberate	Vs
刮	guā	To shave / Blow (wind)	V
乖	guāi	Well-behaved (child)	Vs
怪	guài	Strange / To blame	V/Vs
關	guān	To close / Pass / Relationship	Vp
觀察	guānchá	To observe	V
觀點	guāndiǎn	Point of view	N
管	guǎn	To manage / To care about	V
廣播	guǎngbō	Broadcast / Radio	N/Vi
廣場	guǎngchǎng	Public square	N
廣告	guǎnggào	Advertisement	N
觀念	guānniàn	Concept, notion	N
觀眾	guānzhòng	Audience	N
規矩	guījǔ	Rules, customs / Manners	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
規模	guīmó	Scale, extent	N
鬼	guǐ	Ghost	N
貴姓	guìxìng	Honorable surname (polite)	
國內	guónèi	Domestic, internal	N
國外	guówài	Abroad, overseas	N
國王	guówáng	King	N
國語	guóyǔ	National language / Mandarin	N
過去	guòqù	The past / To go over	N/Vi
過日子	guòrìzi	Live life, get by	Vi
嗨	hāi	Hi / Hey	Ptc
還是	háishì	Still / Had better	Adv
還要	háiyào	Still need / More	Adv
海報	hǎibào	Poster	N
海灘	hǎitān	Seaside beach	N
海洋	hǎiyáng	Ocean	N
害	hài	To harm / Cause trouble	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
航空	<i>hángkōng</i>	Aviation, airline	N
漢語	<i>hànyǔ</i>	Mandarin Chinese	N
好	<i>hào</i>	To like, be fond of	Vs
好好/好好兒	<i>hǎohǎo</i>	Well, properly	Adv
好了	<i>hǎole</i>	That's enough / Ready	Ptc
和	<i>hé</i>	And / With (prep)	Prep
合	<i>hé</i>	Suitably / Jointly	Adv
合唱	<i>héchàng</i>	Chorus / To sing in chorus	V
黑	<i>hēi</i>	Black / Dark	Vs
恨	<i>hèn</i>	To hate, regret	Vst
恨不得	<i>hènbùde</i>	Very anxious to, itch to	Vst
紅	<i>hóng</i>	Red / Popular	Vs
紅包	<i>hóngbāo</i>	Red envelope (gift)	N
紅豆	<i>hóngdòu</i>	Red bean	N
紅綠燈	<i>hónglǜdēng</i>	Traffic light	N
厚	<i>hòu</i>	Thick	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
後	hòu	Rear / Future / After	Det/N
忽然/忽	hūrán	Suddenly	Adv
糊塗	hútu	Confused, muddled	Vs
互相	hùxiāng	Mutually, each other	Adv
護照	hùzhào	Passport	N
黃	huáng	Yellow / To fail (slang)	Vs
花心	huāxīn	Unfaithful (in love)	Vs
花園	huāyuán	Garden	N
滑雪	huáxuě	To ski	V-sep
話題	huàtí	Topic of conversation	N
化妝品	huàzhuāngpǐn	Cosmetics	N
恢復	huīfù	To resume, restore, recover	Vpt
回	huí	MW for chapters / times	M
回想	huíxiǎng	To recall, look back	V
會	huì	Meeting / Society / Can	N
會場	huìchǎng	Meeting venue	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
會話	huìhuà	Conversation	N
會議	huìyì	Conference, meeting	N
婚禮	hūnlǐ	Wedding ceremony	N
婚姻	hūnyīn	Marriage	N
混亂	hùnluàn	Chaos, confusion	Vs
活	huó	Alive / Flexible	Vs-attr
活動	huódòng	Activity / To move	Vi
或許	huòxǔ	Perhaps, maybe	Adv
基本	jīběn	Basic, fundamental	N/Vs
基礎	jīchǔ	Foundation, basis	N
激動	jīdòng	Excited, agitated	Vs
基督教	Jīdūjiào	Christianity	N
積極	jījí	Active, positive	Vs
激烈	jīliè	Intense, fierce	Vs
機器	jīqì	Machine, apparatus	N
及	jí	And / To reach (conj)	Conj

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
及時	jíshí	Timely, in time	Adv
擠	jǐ	Crowded / To squeeze	V/Vs
記	jì	To record / Mark / Remember	Vst/V
記錄	jìlù	Record / To document	N/V
紀念	jìniàn	Commemorate / Souvenir	N/Vst
技巧	jìqiǎo	Skill, technique	N
繼續	jìxù	To continue	V
記憶	jìyì	Memory	N
記者	jìzhě	Reporter, journalist	N
家	jiā	MW for companies/shops	M
假	jiǎ	False, fake	Vs
架	jià	MW for planes/machines	M
價格	jiàgé	Price	N
肩	jiān	Shoulder	N
肩膀	jiānbǎng	Shoulder	N
堅持	jiānchí	To persist, insist	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
剪	jiǎn	To cut (scissors)	V
檢查	jiǎnchá	To check, examine	V
將來	jiānglái	Future	N
獎學金	jiǎngxuéjīn	Scholarship	N
降低	jiàngdī	To reduce, lower	Vpt
講話	jiǎnghuà	To speak, give talk	V-sep
講價	jiǎngjià	Bargain	Vi
講究	jiǎngjiū	Meticulous / Fastidious	Vs
醬油	jiàngyóu	Soy sauce	N
堅強	jiānqiáng	Strong, resilient	Vs
減輕	jiǎnqīng	To lighten, ease	Vpt
減少	jiǎnshǎo	To decrease, reduce	Vpt
簡直	jiǎnzhí	Simply, virtually	Adv
建立	jiànlì	To establish, build	V
建設	jiànshè	Construction / To build	N/V
驕傲	jiāoào	Proud, arrogant	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
交流	jiāoliú	To exchange (ideas/culture)	Vi
郊區	jiāoqū	Suburbs	N
交友	jiāoyǒu	Make friends	Vi
角度	jiǎodù	Angle / Perspective	N
教	jiào	To teach / Command	Vst
教材	jiàocái	Teaching materials	N
教導	jiàodǎo	To instruct, tutor	V
教法	jiàofǎ	Teaching method	N
教練	jiàoliàn	Coach, trainer	N
教師	jiàoshī	Teacher (formal)	N
教堂	jiàotáng	Church	N
教訓	jiàoxùn	Lesson, moral / Scolding	N
加強	jiāqiáng	To strengthen, reinforce	V
加入	jiārù	To join, add in	Vpt
家鄉	jiāxiāng	Hometown	N
家長	jiāzhǎng	Parents, guardian	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
假如	jiǎrú	If, supposing	Conj
假裝	jiǎzhuāng	To pretend, feign	V
價錢	jiàqián	Price (noun)	N
價值	jiàzhí	Value, worth	N
接觸	jiēchù	To come into contact with	V
接受	jiēshòu	To accept	V
結	jié	Knot / To form / Conclude	V
節	jié	MW for classes / joints	M
節目	jiémù	Program, show	N
結局	jiéjú	Ending, outcome	N
解決	jiějué	To resolve, solve	V
姊妹	jiěmèi	Sisters	N
解釋	jiěshì	To explain / Explanation	V/N
斤	jīn	Catty (unit)	M
金(子)	jīnzi	Gold	N
緊	jǐn	Tight, strict	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
僅	jǐn	Only, merely	Adv
僅僅	jǐnjǐn	Only, purely	Adv
盡	jìn	To exhaust / Complete	V
進	jìn	Enter / Advance	V
經	jīng	Through / Scripture / Manage	V
經費	jīngfèi	Funding, budget	N
經過	jīngguò	Process / After (prep)	N/Prep
驚訝	jīngyà	Surprised, amazed	Vs
經驗	jīngyàn	Experience	Vpt
警察	jīngchá	Police	N
儘管	jǐnguǎn	Despite, although	Conj
進行	jìnxíng	To carry out, perform	V
進一步	jìnyībù	Go one step further	Adv
酒吧	jiǔbā	Bar, pub	N
救	jiù	To save, rescue	V
就	jiù	Regarding (formal prep)	Prep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
就是	<i>jiùshì</i>	Even if / That is to say	Conj
就算	<i>jiùsuàn</i>	Even if	Conj
舅舅/舅	<i>jiùjiu</i>	Maternal uncle	N
舅媽	<i>jiùmā</i>	Maternal aunt (uncle's wife)	N
居住	<i>jūzhù</i>	To reside	Vi
舉	<i>jǔ</i>	To lift / Cite / Nominate	V
舉辦	<i>jǔbàn</i>	To conduct, hold	V
舉手	<i>jǔshǒu</i>	Raise hand	V-sep
舉行	<i>jǔxíng</i>	To hold (meeting/ceremony)	V
聚	<i>jù</i>	To assemble, gather	Vi
距	<i>jù</i>	At a distance of (prep)	Prep
拒絕	<i>jùjué</i>	To refuse, reject	V
距離	<i>jùlí</i>	Distance	N
劇本	<i>jùběn</i>	Script, screenplay	N
劇情	<i>jùqíng</i>	Plot, storyline	N
具有	<i>jùyǒu</i>	To possess, feature	Vst

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
絕對	juéduì	Absolute / Absolutely	Adv
角色	juésè	Role, character	N
軍隊	jūnduì	Army, troops	N
軍人	jūnrén	Soldier, military personnel	N
卡車	kǎchē	Truck, lorry	N
開放	kāifàng	Open-minded / Accessible	V
開花	kāihuā	To bloom	Vp-sep
開朗	kāilǎng	Cheerful, sanguine	Vs
開始	kāishǐ	The start	N
看不起	kànbùqǐ	To look down upon	Vst
棵	kē	MW for trees	M
科	kē	MW for subjects / departments	M
科技	kējì	Science and Technology	N
科學	kēxué	Scientific / Science	Vs/N
可	kě	But / Indeed (adv)	Adv/Vaux
可靠	kěkào	Reliable	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
可憐	kělián	Pitiful	Vs
渴望	kěwàng	To thirst for, long for	Vst
可惡	kěwù	Hateful, loathsome	Vs
可以	kěyǐ	Permission / Can	Vaux
刻	kè	Quarter hour / To carve	M/V
克	kè	Gram	M
課程	kèchéng	Curriculum, course	N
課堂	kètáng	Classroom / Class	N
課文	kèwén	Lesson text	N
克服	kèfú	To overcome, conquer	Vpt
肯	kěn	Willing to	Vaux
肯定	kěndìng	To confirm / Positive	Vs
空間	kōngjiān	Space	N
空軍	kōngjūn	Air force	N
恐怕	kǒngpà	I'm afraid that...	Adv
口	kǒu	Mouth	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
口味	kǒuwèi	Flavor preference	N
快	kuài	Soon / Fast	Adv
寬	kuān	Wide, broad	Vs
況且	kuàngqiě	Moreover, furthermore	Conj
誇張	kuāzhāng	Exaggerated, boastful	Vs
擴大	kuòdà	To expand	V
拉肚子	lādùzi	Have diarrhea	V-sep
來	lái	In order to / Around	Adv/Ptc
來不及	láibují	Too late to	Vs
來得及	láidejí	In time to	Vs
藍	lán	Blue	Vs
浪漫	làngmàn	Romantic	Vs
老公	lǎogōng	Husband (informal)	N
老虎/虎	lǎohǔ	Tiger	N
老婆	lǎopó	Wife (informal)	N
老實	lǎoshí	Honest, sincere	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
老是	<i>lǎoshì</i>	Always (negative nuance)	Adv
樂	<i>lè</i>	Happy / Fun	Vs
樂觀	<i>lèguān</i>	Optimistic	Vs
樂趣	<i>lèqù</i>	Delight, joy	N
淚	<i>lèi</i>	Tears	N
冷淡	<i>lěngdàn</i>	Indifferent, cold	Vs
力	<i>lì</i>	Force, power	N
里	<i>lǐ</i>	Neighborhood unit / Mile	M
練	<i>liàn</i>	To practice	V
戀愛	<i>liànài</i>	Be in love	Vp
亮	<i>liàng</i>	Bright, shiny	Vs
良好	<i>liánghǎo</i>	Fine, good	Vs
連絡/聯絡	<i>liánluò</i>	To contact	V
連續劇	<i>liánxùjù</i>	Soap opera / TV series	N
了不起	<i>liǎobùqǐ</i>	Amazing, terrific	Vs
離婚	<i>líhūn</i>	To divorce	Vp-sep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
裡邊	<i>lǐbian</i>	Inside	N
厲害	<i>lìhài</i>	Fierce, sharp / Awesome	Vs
理解	<i>lǐjiě</i>	To comprehend	Vst
理論	<i>lǐlùn</i>	Theory	N
禮堂	<i>lǐtáng</i>	Assembly hall	N
力量	<i>lìliàng</i>	Strength, power	N
領	<i>lǐng</i>	Receive / Lead / Collar	V
領導	<i>lǐngdǎo</i>	To lead / Leadership	V
靈魂	<i>línghún</i>	Soul, spirit	N
領域	<i>lǐngyù</i>	Territory, field	N
令	<i>lìng</i>	To cause, make	Vst
留言	<i>liúyán</i>	Leave a message	Vi
流血	<i>liúxiě</i>	To bleed	V-sep
留學	<i>liúxué</i>	Study abroad	Vi
留學生	<i>liúxuéshēng</i>	International student	N
理想	<i>lǐxiǎng</i>	Ideal / Aspirations	N/Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
利益	lìyì	Interest, benefit	N
旅客	lǚkè	Traveler, passenger	N
旅遊	lǚyóu	To tour / Travel	Vi/N
綠	lǜ	Green	Vs
律師	lǚshī	Lawyer	N
錄	lù	To record	V
錄取	lùqǔ	To admit, recruit	V
錄音	lùyīn	To record sound	V-sep
露營	lùyíng	To go camping	V-sep
龍	lóng	Dragon	N
輪胎	lúntāi	Tire (wheel)	N
嘛	ma	Obviousness particle	Ptc
麻煩	máfan	Troublesome	Vs
罵	mà	To scold, curse	V
滿	mǎn	Full / Entire / Quite	Det/Vs
滿意	mǎnyì	Satisfied, pleased	Vst

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
滿足	mǎnzú	To satisfy / Contented	Vs
慢慢	mànmàn	Slowly	
慢用	mànyòng	Enjoy your meal (formal)	Vi
毛	máo	Hair / Feathers / Wool	N
毛筆	máobǐ	Writing brush	N
毛病	máobìng	Flaw, defect / Sickness	N
貿易	màoyì	Trade, commerce	N
馬桶	mǎtǒng	Toilet bowl	N
碼頭	mǎtóu	Pier, dock	N
螞蟻	mǎyǐ	Ant	N
沒	méi	Not (have) / Final particle	Ptc/Vp
每	měi	Every (adv)	Adv
玫瑰	méiguī	Rose	N
美好	měihǎo	Beautiful, fine	Vs
沒什麼	méishénme	Nothing much / It's fine	Vs
門	mén	MW for courses/lessons	M

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
迷人	mírén	Charming, enchanting	Vs
密切	mìqiè	Close, intimate	Vs
面	miàn	Side / MW for flags/mirrors	M/N
免費	miǎnfèi	Free of charge	Vs
面積	miànjī	Surface area	N
面前	miànqián	In front of	N
麵條	miàntiáo	Noodles	N
秒	miǎo	Second (unit of time)	M
描寫	miáoxiě	To describe, portray	V
廟	miào	Temple	N
米飯	mǐfàn	Steamed rice	N
米粉	mǐfěn	Rice noodles	N
迷路	mílù	Get lost	Vp-sep
秘密/祕密	mìmi	Secret	N
明白	míngbái	To understand / Clear	Vpt
名詞	míngcí	Noun	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
民國	mínguó	Republic of China (Taiwan era)	N
明顯	míngxiǎn	Obvious, clear	Vs
明星	míngxīng	Celebrity, star	N
命	mìng	Life, fate	N
民族	mínzú	Nation, ethnicity	N
陌生	mòshēng	Strange, unfamiliar	Vs
摸	mō	To touch, feel	V
某	mǒu	Certain, some	Det
木	mù	Wood	N
目前	mùqián	Currently, at present	N
木頭	mùtóu	Log / Blockhead	N
那	nà	Then / In that case	Conj
那麼	nàme	Then (at start of sentence)	Conj
奶	nǎi	Milk / Breasts	N
耐心	nàixīn	Patience	N
南方	nánfāng	The South	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
難怪	nánguài	No wonder	Adv
難看	nánkàn	Ugly / Embarrassing	Vs
腦	nǎo	Brain	N
腦(子)	nǎozi	Brain / Intelligence	N
拿手	拿手	Expert at, skillful	Vs
哪些	nǎxiē	Which ones	Det
內容	nèiróng	Content, substance	N
能夠	nénggòu	Can, be capable of	Vaux
年	nián	Year	N
年代	niándài	Decade, era	N
年齡	niánlíng	Age	N
年年	niánnián	Year after year	Adv
牛仔褲	niúzáikù	Jeans	N
農業	nóngyè	Agriculture	N
女士	nǚshì	Lady, Madam	N
喔	ō	Final particle (emphasis/realization)	Ptc

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
哦	ó	Oh (realization)	Ptc
排	pái	To arrange, line up	V
牌(子)	páizi	Brand / Plaque	N
盼望	pànwàng	To long for, hope	Vst
培養	péiyǎng	To foster, cultivate	V
配	pèi	To match, fit	V
配合	pèihé	To coordinate with	V
碰	pèng	To touch, bump	V
碰到	pèngdào	To encounter, run into	Vpt
碰上	pèngshàng	To run into, come across	Vpt
批評	pīpíng	To criticize / Criticism	V
皮	pí	Skin / Leather / Peels	N
皮帶	pídài	Belt	N
皮膚	pífū	Skin (human)	N
篇	piān	MW for articles/essays	M
騙子	piànzi	Swindler, cheater	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
坪	<i>píng</i>	MW for floor area (Taiwan)	M
平	<i>píng</i>	Level, flat	Vs
平安	<i>píngān</i>	Safe and sound	Vs
平等	<i>píngděng</i>	Equality / Equal	Vs
平時	<i>píngshí</i>	Normal times / Usually	N
平原	<i>píngyuán</i>	Plain, flatland	N
品質	<i>pǐnzhì</i>	Quality	N
破壞	<i>pòhuài</i>	To destroy, damage	V
普遍	<i>pǔbiàn</i>	Universal, widespread	Vs
期	<i>qī</i>	MW for periods / terms	M
起	<i>qǐ</i>	Case / MW for incidents	N/V
氣	<i>qì</i>	Air / To provoke / MW for smells	N/Det
鉛筆	<i>qiānbǐ</i>	Pencil	N
簽名	<i>qiānmíng</i>	To sign (name)	V-sep
謙虛	<i>qiānxū</i>	Modest, humble	Vs
前	<i>qián</i>	Front / Previous (det)	N/Det

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
強盜	qiángdào	Robber, bandit	N
強調	qiángdiào	To emphasize	V
搶	qiǎng	To rob / To rush for	V
橋	qiáo	Bridge	N
欺負	qīfù	To bully	V
其次	qíci	Next, secondly	Conj
期間	qījiān	Period, duration	N
起飛	qǐfēi	Take off (plane)	Vp
起來	qǐlái	Directional suffix (up/start)	Ptc
親	qīn	To kiss / Close relative	V
親切	qīnqiè	Kind, cordial	Vs
親手	qīnshǒu	Personally, with own hands	Adv
親眼	qīnyǎn	With own eyes	Adv
親自	qīnzi	Personally, in person	Adv
清	qīng	Clear / Thorough	Vs-pred
青年	qīngnián	Young person	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
青少年	qīngshàonián	Adolescent, teen	N
晴	qíng	Clear (weather)	Vs-pred
情	qíng	Feeling, sentiment	N
情況	qíngkuàng	Situation, circumstances	N
情人	qíngren	Lover	N
請假	qǐngjià	Ask for leave	V
請教	qǐngjiào	To consult, ask advice	N
請求	qǐngqiú	To request, implore	V
慶祝	qìngzhù	To celebrate	V
窮	qióng	Poor, exhausted	Vs
求	qiú	To seek, beg	V
球場	qiúchǎng	Ball field / Court	N
球賽	qiúsaì	Ball game	N
球員	qiúyuán	Player (ball sports)	N
氣溫	qìwēn	Air temperature	N
企業	qìyè	Enterprise, business	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
去	qù	Used to indicate direction / Just	Adv/Ptc
去世	qùshì	Pass away, die	Vp
全	quán	Entire, whole (det)	Det
全球	quánqiú	Global, worldwide	N
全身	quánshēn	Whole body	N
取代	qǔdài	To replace, supersede	V
缺點	quēdiǎn	Shortcoming, defect	N
卻	què	But, yet	Adv
確定	quèdìng	To confirm / Definite	Vs
確認	quèrèn	To verify, confirm	V
讓	ràng	To permit, allow / yield	V
忍	rěn	To endure, tolerate	Vs
認	rèn	Recognize / Admit	V
認得	rènde	To know, recognize	Vst
扔	rēng	To throw, toss	Vpt
仍	réng	Still	Adv

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
仍然	<i>réngrán</i>	Still, as before	Adv
人家	<i>rénjiā</i>	Other people / Household	N
人間	<i>rénjiān</i>	Human world	N
人口	<i>rénkǒu</i>	Population	N
人類	<i>rénlèi</i>	Humanity, mankind	N
人們	<i>rénmen</i>	People (plural)	N
人民	<i>rénmín</i>	The people, citizens	N
人人	<i>rénrén</i>	Everyone	N
人數	<i>rénshù</i>	Number of people	N
人物	<i>rénwù</i>	Figure, character	N
忍耐	<i>rěnnài</i>	To persevere, exercise patience	Vst
任務	<i>rènwù</i>	Mission, task	N
熱水	<i>rèshuǐ</i>	Hot water	N
日出	<i>rìchū</i>	Sunrise	Vi
日期	<i>rìqí</i>	Date	N
如	<i>rú</i>	If / As (prep)	Conj/Prep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
如此	rúcǐ	In this way, so	Vs
如下	rúxià	As follows	Vs
如意	rúyì	As one wishes	Vs
弱	ruò	Weak	Vs
森林	sēnlín	Forest	N
失戀	shīliàn	Lose one's love (breakup)	Vp
失去	shīqù	To lose (item/person)	Vpt
獅(子)	shīzi	Lion	N
時代	shídài	Era, epoch	N
十分	shífēn	Very, fully	Adv
實話	shíhuà	The truth	N
實際	shíjì	Practical, realistic	Vs
時刻	shíkè	Moment, time	N
實力	shíli	Actual strength, power	N
石頭/石	shítou	Stone	N
實行	shíxíng	To implement, put into practice	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
石油	shíyóu	Petroleum, oil	N
實在	shízài	Indeed, honest	Vs
使得	shǐde	To cause, make	Vst
使用	shǐyòng	To use, utilize	V
事業	shìyè	Career, enterprise	N
事實	shìshí	Fact, reality	N
適應	shìyìng	To adapt to	Vst
市長	shìzhǎng	Mayor	N
殺	shā	To kill	V
晒	shài	To dry in sun / Bask	V
傷害	shānghài	Injury / To harm	V
商品	shāngpǐn	Commodity, goods	N
商業	shāngyè	Business, commerce	N
上	shàng	Previous / Higher (det)	Det
上當	shàngdàng	Be deceived, taken in	Vp
上帝	shàngdì	God	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
上街	shàngjiē	Go to the market/town	Vi
山區	shānqū	Mountainous area	N
燒	shāo	To burn, cook	V
少	shǎo	Lacking (adv)	Adv
蛇	shé	Snake	N
設備	shèbèi	Equipment, facilities	N
設計	shèjì	To design / Design	N/V
升	shēng	To rise / Liter (unit)	V
聲	shēng	MW for sounds	M
生	shēng	To give birth / Produce	V
生產	shēngchǎn	Production / To produce	V
聲調	shēngdiào	Tone (phonology)	N
生動	shēngdòng	Vivid, lively	Vs
生活	shēnghuó	To live (verb)	Vi
生命	shēngmìng	Life, biological existence	N
生字	shēngzì	New word / character	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
深入	shēnrù	In-depth, thorough	Vs
身上	shēnshàng	On one's body / Person	N
省	shěng	Omit / Save / Province	Vst
省錢	shěngqián	Save money	Vs-sep
剩	shèng	To be left over	Vst
剩下	shèngxià	Remaining, left over	Vpt
甚至	shènzhì	Even to the point of	Adv
收穫	shōuhuò	Harvest / Gains	N
收音機	shōuyīnjī	Radio	N
熟悉	shóuxī	Familiar with	Vst
手續	shǒuxù	Formalities, procedure	N
首	shǒu	MW for songs/poems	M
受得了	shòudeliǎo	Can bear, can stand	Vst
受傷	shòushāng	Injured, wounded	Vp-sep
輸	shū	To lose / Transport	Vp
蔬菜	shūcài	Vegetables	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
舒適	shūshì	Comfortable, cozy	Vs
數	shù	To count	V
數字	shùzì	Number, digit	N
雙	shuāng	Pair / Both	Vs-attr
刷牙	shuāyá	Brush teeth	V-sep
水餃	shuǐjiǎo	Boiled dumplings	N
水平	shuǐpíng	Standard, level	N
睡著	shuìzháo	Fall asleep	Vp
水準	shuǐzhǔn	Level, standard	N
樹木	shùmù	Trees	N
順便	shùnbìan	Conveniently, in passing	Adv
順利	shùnlì	Smooth, successful	Vs
說法	shuōfǎ	Statement / Version	N
說明	shuōmíng	Explain / Instructions	N/V
說起來	shuōqǐlái	Speaking of which	Adv
思考	sīkǎo	To think deep / Reflect	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
思想	sīxiǎng	Thought, ideology	N
似乎/似	sìhū	As if, apparently	Adv
寺廟	sìmiào	Temple	N
算了	suànlè	Forget it, leave it	Vs
隨便	suíbiàn	Whatever, casual	Vs
隨時	suíshí	Anytime	Adv
所	suǒ	MW for buildings / Particle	M/Ptc
所謂	suǒwèi	So-called	Vs-attr
抬	tái	To lift, carry	V
態度	tàidù	Attitude	N
堂	táng	Hall / MW for classes	N/M
躺	tǎng	To lie down	V
談話	tánhuà	Conversation / To converse	V-sep
討厭	tǎoyàn	To loathe / Hateful	Vst
特地	tèdì	Specially, for specific purpose	Adv
特色	tèsè	Characteristic, trait	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
特殊	tèshū	Special, unique	Vs
田	tián	Field, farm	N
填	tián	To fill in (form)	V
天堂	tiāntáng	Heaven, paradise	N
天天	tiāntiān	Every day	Adv
天下	tiānxià	The world	N
條件	tiāojiàn	Condition, prerequisite	N
挑戰	tiǎozhàn	To challenge	V
題材	tícái	Subject matter, theme	N
提到	tídào	To mention	Vpt
提高	tígāo	To raise, increase	V
提供	tígōng	To provide, supply	V
體會	tìhuì	To experience / Understand	Vst
體力	tǐlì	Physical strength	N
體貼	tǐtiē	Considerate, thoughtful	Vst
體重	tǐzhòng	Body weight	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
貼	tiē	To stick, paste	V
鐵	tiě	Iron	N
鐵路	tiělù	Railway	N
聽力	tīnglì	Listening ability	N
聽起來	tīngqǐlái	Sounds like	Adv
聽眾	tīngzhòng	Listeners, audience	N
挺	tǐng	Quite, rather	Adv
通	tōng	Open / Clear / Accessible	Vs-pred
通過	tōngguò	To pass (test/place)	Vpt
通知	tōngzhī	Notice / To inform	V/N
同	tóng	Same / With (prep)	Det/Prep
同情	tóngqíng	To sympathize	Vst
同事	tóngshì	Colleague	N
痛苦	tòngkǔ	Pain, agony	Vs
頭	tóu	Top / First (det)	Det
投	tóu	To throw / Cast	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
投資	tóuzī	To invest / Investment	V
土	tǔ	Soil / Rustic	N
團體	tuántǐ	Group, organization	N
團圓	tuányuán	Reunion / To reunite	Vs
土地	tǔdì	Land, territory	N
推	tuī	To push	V
推薦	tuījiàn	To recommend	V
推銷	tuīxiāo	To market, peddle	V
退步	tuìbù	Regress	Vp
退休	tuìxiū	To retire	Vp
突然	túrán	Sudden, abrupt	Adv
兔(子)	tùzi	Rabbit	N
外邊	wàibiān	Outside	N
外文	wàiwén	Foreign language	N
外語	wàiyǔ	Foreign language	N
外祖父	wàizǔfù	Maternal grandfather	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
外祖母	wàizǔmǔ	Maternal grandmother	N
完成	wánchéng	To finish, complete	Vpt
玩具	wánjù	Toy	N
晚	wǎn	Late	Vs
萬一	wànyī	Just in case, if by chance	Adv
網	wǎng	Net / Web	N
往往	wǎngwǎng	Often, frequently (habitual)	Adv
娃娃	wáwa	Baby / Doll	N
維持	wéichí	To maintain, preserve	V
微笑	wéixiào	To smile / Smile	Vi
偉大	wéidà	Great, grand	Vs
為	wèi	For, for the sake of	Prep
未來	wèilái	Future	N
位置	wèizhì	Location, place	N
溫度	wēndù	Temperature	N
溫暖	wēnnuǎn	Warm, cozy	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
溫柔	wēnróu	Gentle, tender	Vs
文件	wénjiàn	Document, file	N
文學	wénxué	Literature	N
文章/文	wénzhāng	Article, essay	N
文字	wénzi	Characters, script	N
穩定	wěndìng	Stable, steady	Vs
問好	wènǎo	Send greetings	Vi
問候	wèn hòu	Greet, salute	V
握手	wòshǒu	Shake hands	V-sep
無	wú	Not to have, lack	Vs-attr
無法	wúfǎ	Unable, no way to	Adv
無論如何	wúlùn rúhé	In any case	Conj
無窮	wúqióng	Infinite, endless	Vs
無所謂	wúsuǒwèi	Indifferent, doesn't matter	Vs
誤會	wùhuì	Misunderstanding / To misunderstand	N
物價	wùjià	Price of goods	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
西北	xīběi	Northwest	N
西餐	xīcān	Western food	N
西方	xīfāng	The West	N
西南	xīnán	Southwest	N
吸毒	xīdú	Take drugs	V-sep
犧牲	xīshēng	To sacrifice / Sacrifice	Vpt
吸收	xīshōu	To absorb	V
希望	xīwàng	Hope (noun)	N
吸引	xīyǐn	To attract, draw	Vst
喜愛	xǐài	To love, be fond of	Vst
細	xì	Fine, thin, slender	Vs
細心	xìxīn	Careful, meticulous	Vs
戲	xì	Play, drama	N
戲劇	xìjù	Theater, drama	N
系統	xìtǒng	System	N
下	xià	Next / Below / MW	Det/M

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
嚇	xià	To scare, startle	Vs-pred
下來	xiàlái	Down / Ending suffix	Ptc
線	xiàn	Line, thread	N
相對	xiāngduì	Relative / Corresponding	Vs-attr
相反	xiāngfǎn	Opposite, contrary	Vs
相關	xiāngguān	Related, relevant	Vs
香水	xiāngshuǐ	Perfume	N
相同	xiāngtóng	Identical, same	Vs
詳細	xiángxì	Detailed	Vs
響	xiǎng	To ring, make sound	Vp
想到	xiǎngdào	To think of, recall	Vpt
想像	xiǎngxiàng	Imagination / To imagine	N/Vst
項	xiàng	MW for items/clauses	M
相聲	xiàngshēng	Comic dialogue (Crosstalk)	N
限	xiàn	To limit, restrict	Vst
現實	xiànshí	Reality / Practical	N/Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
現象	xiànxàng	Phenomenon	N
限制	xiànzhì	Restriction / To limit	N
小說	xiǎoshuō	Novel, fiction	N
小偷	xiǎotōu	Thief	N
小組	xiǎozǔ	Small group, team	N
效果	xiàoguǒ	Effect, result	N
笑話	xiàohuà	Joke	N
孝順	xiàoshùn	Filial piety / Filial	Vs/Vst
校長	xiàozhǎng	Principal, president	N
嚇一跳	xià>yītiào	Startled, jumped	Vp
協助	xiézhù	To assist	V
血	xiě	Blood	N
謝	xiè	To thank / Wither	V
心得	xīndé	Reflections, learned insight	N
心理	xīnlǐ	Psychology, mental	N
心意	xīnyì	Intention / Kindness	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
欣賞	xīnshǎng	To appreciate, enjoy	Vst
新生	xīnshēng	Freshman, new student	N
信	xìn	Letter / To believe (vst)	Vst
信心	xìnxīn	Confidence, faith	N
興奮	xīngfèn	Excited	Vs
行動	xíngdòng	Action, operation	N
形容	xíngróng	To describe	V
行為	xíngwéi	Behavior, conduct	N
醒	xǐng	To wake up	Vp
醒來	xǐnglái	To wake up, awaken	Vp
姓	xìng	Surname	N
性別	xìngbié	Gender, sex	N
性格	xìnggé	Character, personality	N
幸好	xìnghǎo	Fortunately	Adv
幸虧	xìngkuī	Luckily	Adv
幸運	xìngyùn	Lucky, fortunate	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
兇/凶	<i>xiōng</i>	Fierce, vicious	Vs
熊貓	<i>xióngmāo</i>	Panda	N
修	<i>xiū</i>	To repair / Study / Decorate	V
修改	<i>xiūgǎi</i>	To modify, revise	V
修理	<i>xiūli</i>	To repair, fix	V
需求	<i>xūqiú</i>	Demand, requirement	N
需要	<i>xūyào</i>	Necessity / Requirement	N
選舉	<i>xuǎnjǔ</i>	Election	N
學費	<i>xuéfèi</i>	Tuition fees	N
學會	<i>xuéhuì</i>	To master, learn skill	Vpt
學問	<i>xuéwèn</i>	Knowledge, scholarship	N
尋找	<i>xúnzhǎo</i>	To search for	V
訓練	<i>xùnliàn</i>	Training / To train	V
押金	<i>yājīn</i>	Security deposit	N
鴨(子)	<i>yāzi</i>	Duck	N
牙	<i>yá</i>	Tooth	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
牙齒	yáchǐ	Teeth	N
演	yǎn	To perform, act	V
演出	yǎnchū	Performance / To perform	V
羊	yáng	Sheep, goat	N
陽光	yángguāng	Sunlight	N
養	yǎng	To raise, support, dote	V
樣樣	yàngyàng	Every kind	Det
煙火	yānhuǒ	Fireworks	N
眼光	yǎnguāng	Vision, foresight / Gaze	N
演講	yǎnjiǎng	Speech, lecture	Vi
眼淚	yǎnlèi	Tears	N
演員	yǎnyuán	Actor/Actress	N
邀請	yāoqǐng	To invite / Invitation	V
咬	yǎo	To bite	V
要	yào	To take, want (vst)	Vst
要不然	yàobùrán	Otherwise	Conj

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
要不是	yàobúshì	If it weren't for	Conj
要緊	yàojǐn	Important, urgent	Vs
也好	yěhǎo	May as well / Also good	
頁	yè	Page (MW)	M
夜裡/裏	yèlǐ	At night	N
一般來說	yībānláishuō	Generally speaking	
一點/一點兒	yīdiǎn	Slightly (degree)	Adv
一方面	yīfāngmiàn	On one hand	Conj
衣櫃	yīguì	Wardrobe	N
依靠	yīkào	To rely on	V
一連	yīlián	In a row, successively	Adv
一生	yīshēng	One's whole life	N
一時	yīshí	For a moment / Temporarily	N
一同	yītóng	Together	Adv
一向	yīxiàng	Always, consistently	Adv
一樣	yīyàng	The same	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
以	yǐ	To use / In order to (prep)	Prep
以及	yǐjí	As well as, and	Conj
以來	yǐlái	Since (a time)	N
以免	yǐmiǎn	In case, so as not to	Conj
藝術	yìshù	Art	N
意外	yìwài	Accident / Unexpected	N
意義	yìyì	Meaning, significance	N
陰	yīn	Overcast / Yin	Vs
因此	yīncǐ	Therefore	Conj
音響	yīnxiǎng	Hi-fi / Stereo system	N
引起	yǐnqǐ	To give rise to, cause	V
英俊	yīngjùn	Handsome	Vs
贏	yíng	To win	Vp
營養	yíngyǎng	Nutrition / Nutritious	N
影片	yǐngpiàn	Video, film	N
勇敢	yǒnggǎn	Brave	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
擁有	yǒngyǒu	To possess, own	Vst
永遠	yǒngyuǎn	Forever	Adv
用	yòng	With (prep)	Prep
用法	yòngfǎ	Usage	N
用品	yòngpǐn	Articles for use	N
優點	yōudiǎn	Strength, merit	N
幽默	yōumò	Humor / Humorous	Vs
優秀	yōuxiù	Excellent, outstanding	Vs
遊客	yóukè	Tourist	N
由於	yóuyú	Due to, because of	Conj
有效	yǒuxiào	Effective	Vs
友誼	yǒuyì	Friendship	N
愉快	yúkuài	Cheerful, pleasant	Vs
於是	yúshì	Consequently, hence	Conj
噢	yǒu	Oh! (particle)	Ptc
與	yǔ	And / With (formal)	Conj/Prep

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
玉	yù	Jade	N
玉米	yùmǐ	Corn, maize	N
預備	yùbèi	Prepare, get ready	V
遇到	yùdào	To run into, encounter	Vpt
預習	yùxí	To preview (lesson)	V
圓	yuán	Circle (noun)	N
員工	yuángōng	Staff, employee	N
原諒	yuánliàng	To forgive	Vst
願望	yuànwàng	Desire, wish	N
約	yuē	Approximately (adv)	Adv
月餅	yuèbǐng	Mooncake	N
閱讀	yuèdú	To read / Reading	V
樂團	yuètuán	Band, orchestra	N
雲	yún	Cloud	N
運氣	yùnqì	Luck, fortune	N
在	zài	To lie in / Depend on (vst)	Vst

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
在意	zàiyì	To care about, mind	Vst
在於	zàiyú	To consist in, lie in	Vst
早	zǎo	Long ago / Early (adv)	Adv
早日	zǎorì	As soon as possible	Adv
早晚	zǎowǎn	Sooner or later / Morning and night	N
造成	zàochéng	To cause, create	Vpt
噪音	zàoyīn	Noise	N
增加/增	zēngjiā	To increase	Vpt
責任	zérèn	Responsibility	N
知	zhī	To know (literary)	Vst
之後	zhīhòu	Afterwards, later	N
之間	zhījiān	Between, among	N
之前	zhīqián	Before, prior to	N
直	zhí	Straight / Vertical	Vs
直到	zhídào	Until	Prep
值得	zhíde	Worthwhile, worth	Vst

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
殖民地	zhímíndì	Colony	N
植物	zhíwù	Plant	N
職業	zhíyè	Occupation, profession	N
職員	zhíyuán	Office worker, clerk	N
指	zhǐ	To point / Indicate	V
只是	zhǐshì	Only / Merely	Conj
只有	zhǐyǒu	Only	Adv/Conj
制度	zhìdù	System, institution	N
智慧	zhìhuì	Wisdom	N
至少	zhǐshǎo	At least	Adv
至於	zhìyú	As for, regarding	Prep
摘	zhāi	To pluck / Take off	V
站	zhàn	Station / Stop	N
暫時	zhànshí	Temporarily	Adv
戰爭	zhànzhēng	War	N
掌握	zhǎngwò	To grasp, master, control	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
障礙	zhàngài	Barrier, obstacle	N
著(虫 么)急	zhāojí	Worry, feel anxious	Vs
招待	zhāodài	To receive, host guests	V
招牌	zhāopái	Signboard / Signature (dish)	N
找錢	zhǎoqián	Give change	V-sep
照	zhào	According to / To shine	V/Prep
炸	zhà	To explode (pron: zhà)	V
珍貴	zhēnguì	Precious	Vs
真理	zhēnlǐ	Truth	N
真實	zhēnshí	Authentic, real	Vs
真是	zhēnshì	Indeed	Adv
真心	zhēnxīn	Sincere, wholehearted	Vs
真正	zhēnzhèng	Genuine / Truly	Adv/Vs-attr
整理	zhěnglǐ	To tidy up, sort	V
整齊	zhěngqí	Neat, tidy	Vs
證明	zhèngmíng	To prove / Certificate	V

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
正確	zhèngquè	Correct	Vs
證書	zhèngshū	Certificate	N
政治	zhèngzhì	Politics	N
哲學	zhéxué	Philosophy	N
這樣子	zhèyàngzi	This way, like this	Vs/Adv
中部	zhōngbù	Central part	N
中餐	zhōngcān	Chinese meal	N
終於	zhōngyú	Finally	Adv
種	zhǒng	To plant, sow	V
重點	zhòngdiǎn	Main point, key	N
重視	zhòngshì	To value, attach importance to	Vst
周圍	zhōuwéi	Surroundings	N
煮	zhǔ	To boil, cook	V
主動	zhǔdòng	Proactive	Vs
主婦	zhǔfù	Housewife	N
主管	zhǔguǎn	Supervisor, executive	N

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
主任	zhǔrèn	Director, head	N
主題	zhǔtí	Theme, topic	N
主要	zhǔyào	Main / Mainly	Adv/Vs-attr
主意	zhǔyì	Idea	N
助	zhù	To assist (bound form)	V
祝福	zhùfú	To bless / Blessing	N/V
助理	zhùlǐ	Assistant	N
著名	zhùmíng	Famous	Vs
狀態	zhuàngtài	State, status	N
專心	zhuānxīn	Concentrate	Vs
專業	zhuānyè	Professional	Vs-attr
追求	zhuīqiú	To pursue, chase	V
準時	zhǔnshí	On time, punctual	Vs
著	zhuó	To touch / To wear	V
資源	zīyuán	Resource	N
仔細	zǐxì	Careful, attentive	Vs

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
自從	zìcóng	Ever since	Prep
自動	zìdòng	Automatic	Vs
自殺	zìshā	To commit suicide	Vi
自信	zìxìn	Self-confidence	N
自在	zìzài	At ease, free	Vs
宗教	zōngjiào	Religion	N
總而言之	zǒngéryánzhī	In short, to conclude	Conj
總算	zǒngsuàn	Finally (relief), at last	Adv
總統	zǒngtǒng	President	N
總之	zǒngzhī	In summary	Conj
走走	zǒuzǒu	Take a walk	Vi
組	zǔ	MW for sets / groups	M
祖父	zǔfù	Grandfather (paternal)	N
祖母	zǔmǔ	Grandmother (paternal)	N
祖先	zǔxiān	Ancestor	N
醉	zuì	Drunk	Vp

TRADITIONAL	PINYIN	ENGLISH MEANING	POS
最初	zuìchū	Initially, at first	N
最多	zuìduō	At most	Adv
最後	zuìhòu	Final, last	N
最佳	zuìjiā	Optimum, best	Vs-attr
尊敬	zūnjìng	To respect	Vst
作	zuò	To do / Compose	V
做夢/作夢	zuòmèng	To dream	V-sep
作品	zuòpǐn	Work of art / literature	N
做人	zuòrén	Behave / Conduct oneself	Vi
做事	zuòshì	To do work / things	Vi
作者	zuòzhě	Author	N